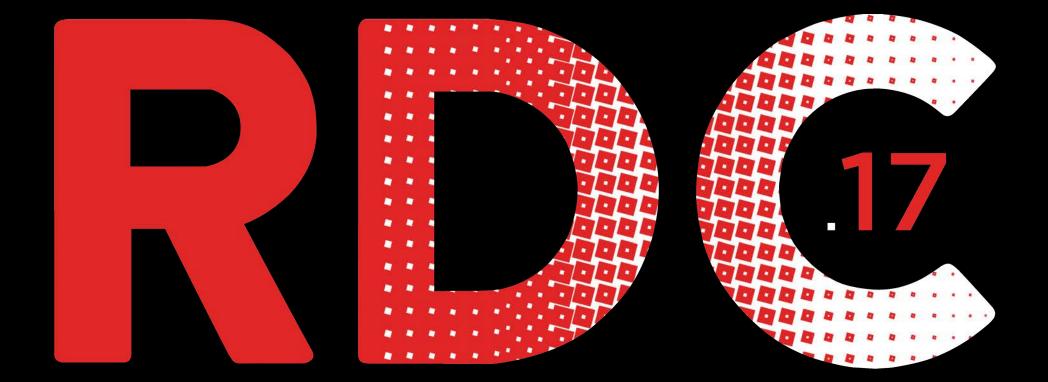
### **ROBLOX DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE**





# Game Engine and Tools

Arseny "zeuxcg" Kapoulkine





# **Game Engine Mission** Enable developers to create amazing 3D experiences

# **Our Focus**













# **Performance and Scale**

- Run faster
- Use less memory
- Enable larger, more detailed worlds
- Performance is the foundation of everything

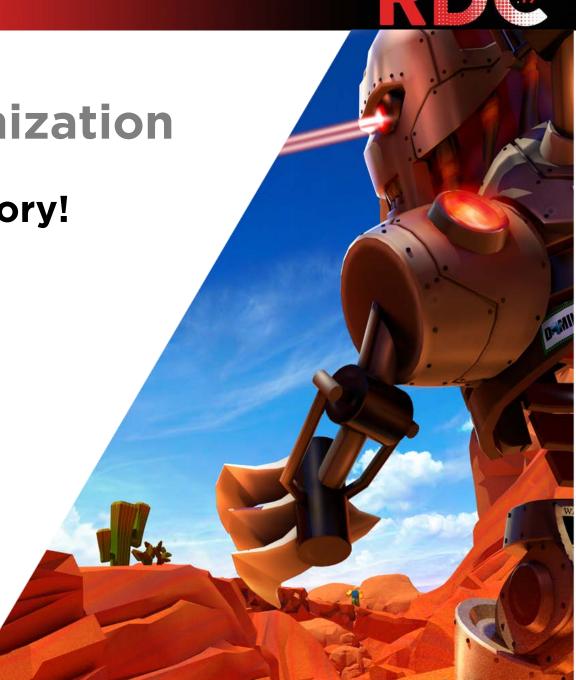
# **Relentless Memory Optimization**



### **Everything takes less memory!**

2-4x meshes
2-5x animations
1.6x part rendering data
1.1x part physics data
2x terrain physics data
2x asset caches





# **New Part Rendering System**

# Shares memory used by similar parts Minimal cost for clones of meshes/CSG Fully real-time property updates

"Why aren't my parts updating?"



# No reclustering stalls!

"Why is resizing a part so slow?"



Live for MeshPart/CSG soon

# **Better Rendering Performance**



### Fast low-level rendering backends

Vulkan: shipping soon on Android 7 Metal: live on iOS, soon on Mac

### **UI rendering optimizations**



**2x faster SurfaceGui rendering 1.2x faster 2D UI rendering** 

### **Cached UI rendering**



LayerCollector rendering cache Later this year

# Faster Lua VM



#### **Optimized Lua**↔**C++ transitions**

2x faster API calls 2x faster property access



# **Optimized Lua internals**

1.2x faster garbage collection1.5x faster userdata access



#### Live now





# **Immersive 3D Environments**

- Look better
- Simulate physics in a stable and realistic manner
- Improve networking latency and smoothness

#### What Does Immersion Look Like?





#### 2006

#### What Does Immersion Look Like?







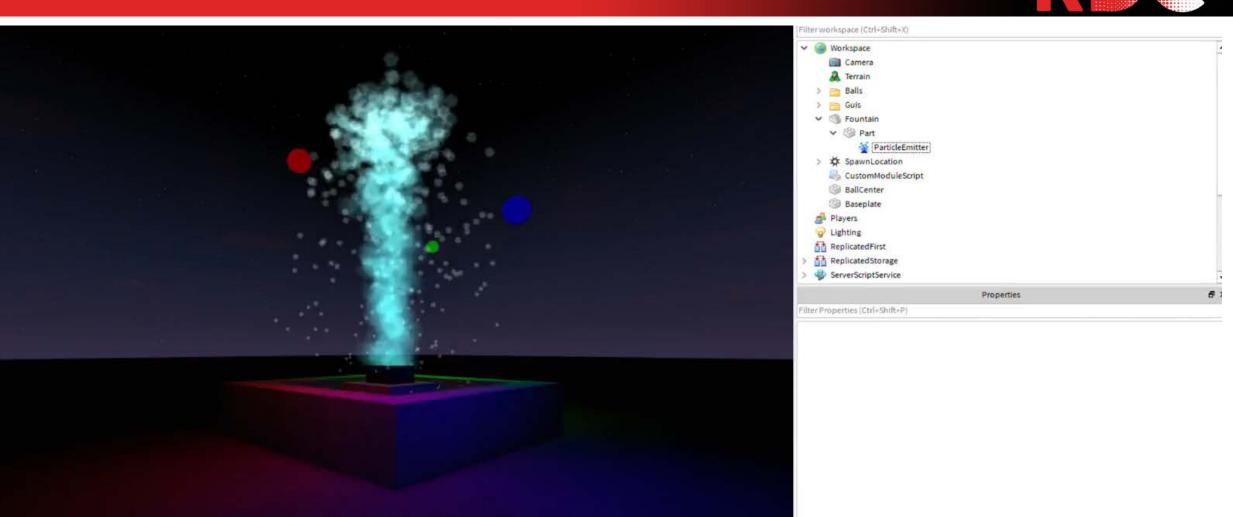
#### What Does Immersion Look Like?





2018?

#### **Immersion: 3D** Graphics



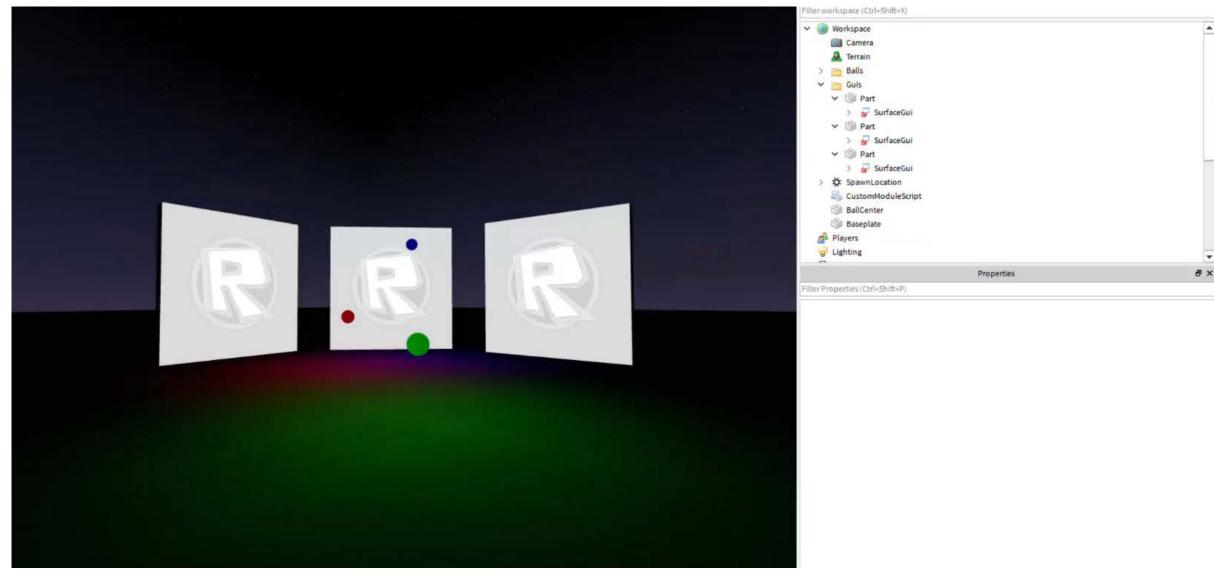
### **Live: Particle Lighting**

#### **Immersion: 3D Graphics**



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# **Live: GUI Lighting**

#### **Immersion: 3D Graphics**

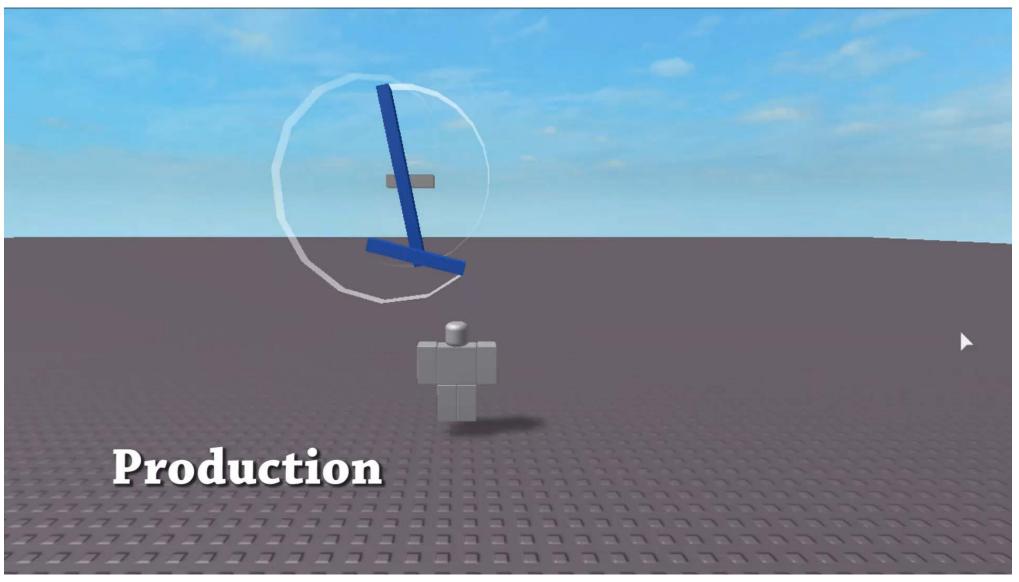




### **Live: Trail Effects**

#### Immersion: Networking





### **Coming Soon: Mechanism Interpolation**

#### **Immersion: Networking**





Current



#### **Coming Soon: Smooth Interpolation**



# **Focus On Stability**



#### **Humanoid Stability**

"Why did I fall on my face?" (literally) Flinging due to collisions We're fixing all of this!



### **PGS Stability**

Misaligned constraints exploding D-Physics collisions exploding We're fixing all of this!



### Shipping this year



# **The Power to Create**

- Pushing forward on Roblox Studio
- Game Services



# **New CSG Engine**



### 100% reliable

Still has a triangle limit



Eventually: real-time



X

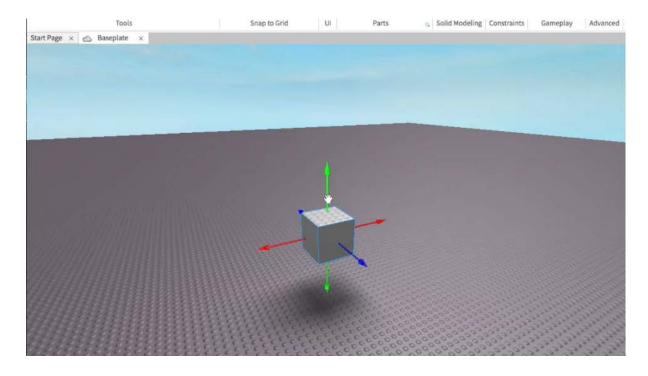
# **Better triangulation**

Still working on this



#### Beta live as an option

Please report bugs! Settings > Physics > UseCSGv2



# **Better DataStores**



#### More reliable

**Fixed many internal bugs** 



#### **Better error messages**

You can actually understand them!



### **Transparent retries for failures**

Easier to write working code



#### Soon: better tooling

Throttle queue in dev console Diabolical mode



### **Tools: Studio**



# **UI Editor**



#### **Edit UI in Studio**

Select elements Move and resize Change text

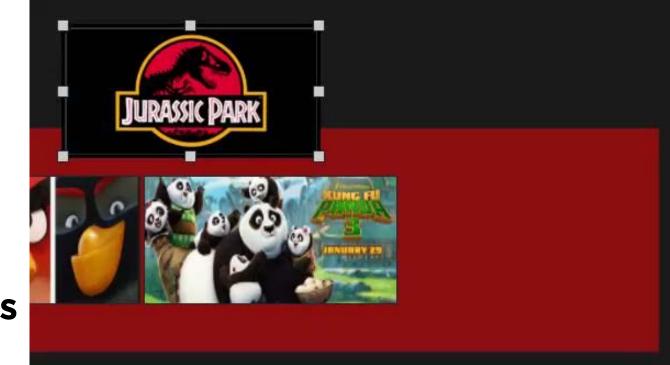


#### **First version live!**



#### **Future improvements**

Create new elements Rotate elements Move anchor point Layouts



# Memory Analyzer



### Where did all my memory go?

Memory crashes are #1 issue on mobile



# Memory breakdown in dev console

Internal engine metrics per category Wiki has documentation



#### Available everywhere

Client and Studio Server, for place owners!

# **Toolbox Search Improved**



#### Find what you want

Improved search relevance



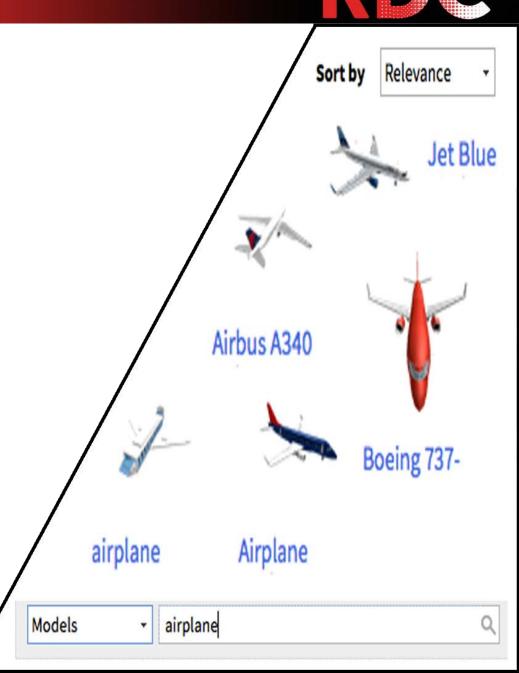
# Filter out broken junk

Automatic quality sorting

### ((•)) Live now



#### More improvements to come



#### **Tools: Studio**



# **Device Emulation**

### Emulate any device

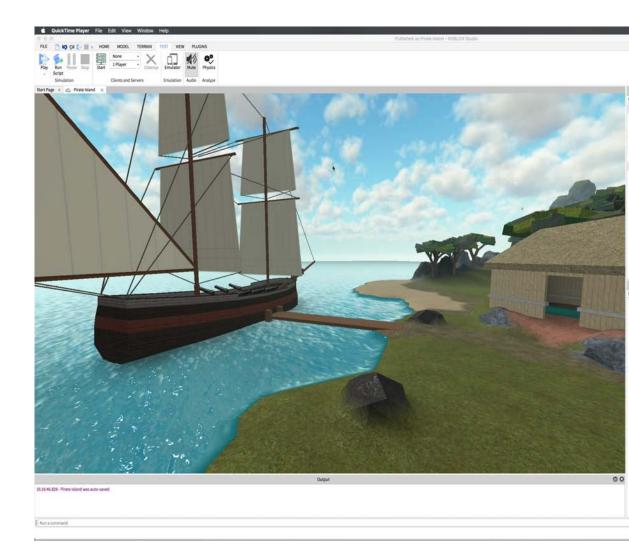
Phones, tablets, consoles Any resolution/screen Portrait mode

((•))

### **Touch input emulation**

Basic gestures available More to come

Live now





# **Control Your Game**

- More power to the developers
- New features and abilities



# **Fine Grained Part Controls**



### Smaller minimum part size

 $0.2 \rightarrow 0.05 \text{ studs}$ 



### **Color3 support for parts**

 $0.2 \rightarrow 0.05 \text{ studs}$ 



#### **Collision groups**

CanCollide → collision masks Disable collision between players Future: Studio UI

#### **Control: Mobile**









#### Live: Portrait Mode on Phones & Tablets



# Pathfinding



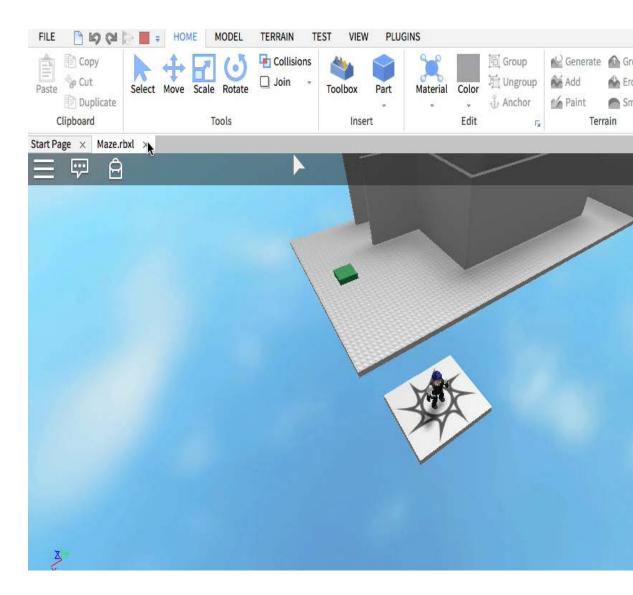
1 stud accuracy Terrain, parts, CSGs Automatically updates



Memory efficient Better paths Good smoothing Intelligent jumps



Shipping soon



5



# **New Dialog System**

# Customizable

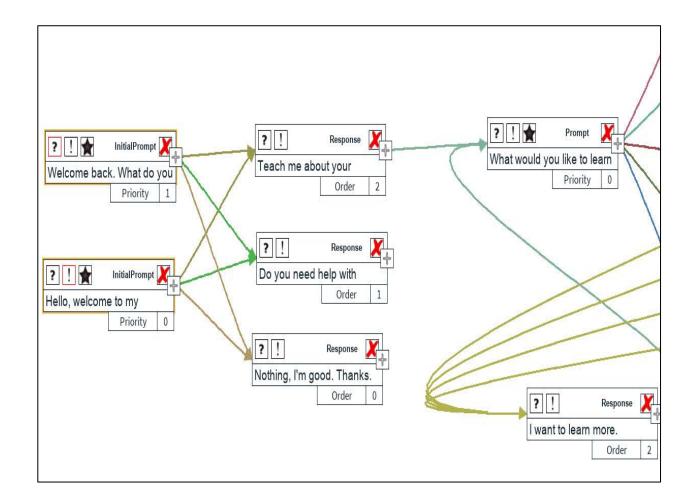
**Control appearance Scriptable actions Scriptable conditions** 

### Visual editor

#### **Open-source**

Built as a Lua plugin





### Control: UI



# **New UI Layouts**



### Flexible responsive UI

Adapts to multiple resolutions

# **Convey the intent**

ListLayout TableLayout GridLayout



### **Guide the layout**

**UI Constraints** 



#### Live now

Name	Kills	Deaths
VoraciousPigeon99	25	17
VoraciousPenguin35	16	19
VoraciousCow53	8	20
HappyPenguin34	16	19
HappyPenguin20	4	4
HappyCow96	24	15
FeistiestPigeon82	15	10
FeistiestPenguin76	17	16
FeistiestPenguin15	19	15
DestructivePigeon77	11	7
DestructivePenguin95	20	6
DestructivePenguin90	22	20

# The Power of the Written(?) Word



# Emoji support

Live



#### Full Unicode font Shipping soon



### **Unicode Lua libraries**

utf8 from Lua 5.3: Live More to come



### Unicode text layout

Bidirectional, ligatures, etc. Shipping this year

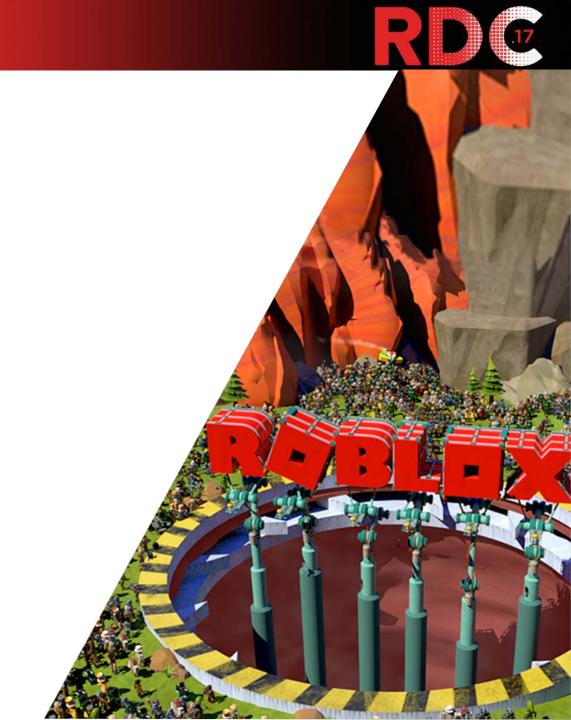
# **Our Focus**











#### **The Future**



# **Future of Lighting**



Currently prototyping: need your help



Zeroing in on final approach



https://roblox.github.io/future-is-bright/



# Thank you! 🙏

